

Intracellular Staining

1. ___ Prepare target cells in cold PBS. 1×10^6 cells/sample is enough for analysis.
2. ___ If staining a cell surface receptor, stain with antibody in 100 μ l of PBS before fixing cells. Wash 2X with PBS. Stain with secondary antibody if necessary. Wash 2X with PBS.
3. ___ Fix cells in 0.5 ml of 4% paraformaldehyde solution and incubate at 22°C for 20 minutes **in the DARK**. Vortex gently at intermittent times to avoid clumping of cells.
4. ___ Wash the fixed/stained cells 2X with cold PBS.
5. ___ Add 2 ml of blocking buffer and block for 20 minutes at 22°C.
6. ___ Add appropriate amount of conjugated anti-cytokine Mab.
7. ___ Incubate at 22°C for 20 minutes **in the DARK**.
8. ___ Wash once with PBS containing 0.1% saponin, remove supernatant and resuspend the cell pellet with 0.5 ml 2% formaldehyde solution.
9. ___ To analyze the results, call Cytometry Research for a FACS analysis appointment.